Nevada City Nugget

COVERS RICHEST GOLD AREA IN CALIFORNIA

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The Nevada City Nugget helps your city and county to grow in population and prosperity. By subscribing to, and advertising in the Nugget, therefore, you help yourself.

Thinking Out Loud

(By H. M. L.)

One advantage of the present whisker rage and rash which is epidemic in Nevada County just now, is all the things which, for the older generation, are recalled and their connotations. There are the horses and vehicles of a more leisurely epoch in American life. Many of the horses like the forty niners had an ancestry that dated back to the trek across the plains. There were Morgans and Bashaw horses, there were plain mustangs, pinto, palamino, and eagle feather, some of them Arab mixtures that came up from Mexico via Spain, where in the fifteenth, sixteenth and seventeenth centuries, descendants of the Moor's Arabs or Barbs, were still bred.

And the surreys, the piano box buggies, the phaetons, the spring wagons, the Concords with their merry rattling wheels, the carts, and the hotel bus that plied between the railroad station and the town's principal caravansary. Here's hoping the committee in charge of the celebration this year will be able to secure a representative showing of vehicles and horses, if for no other reason than to serve as an educational exhibit for our children, who know so pitiably little about horses.

Have you noticed, nowadays, whenever along the paved streets, there sounds the clop-clop-clop of a horse, that everybody pauses and curiously regards this survival that slowly, how very slowly, draws an old buggy or, if a team, an old Studebaker wagon, down the street. There sweeps over one a huge amazement that we have traveled so far and so fast that our swiftest horses have been left on the dim horizons of time and space.

Forty of fifty years ago, a boy's ambition was to own for his very own, a horse, a dog and a gun. Today the ambition of nine boys in ten is to own a used car and to learn how to make the contraption keep going. A young neighbor, some years ago, by working diligently at lawn cutting and odd jobs saved money enough to buy a used, badly used car. He was something of a mechanic and he did make the car go. Taking his first ride in it with the mother of one of his chums along, he was asked: "How are you going to earn money enough to keep this car in gasoline?" There was a thoughtful pause, then the lad replied: "Oh, well, it's full of gas now." And this we submit was a proper answer. For why should a boy cross a bridge before he comes to it?

Reverting to whiskers again, is it not curious how vain every man is of his whiskers, how handsome he imagines his own whiskers are, and how very funny those of his friends? If it does nothing else, this break in the humdrum of everyday living for most men, has been worth all its cost in argument and debate with the good woman.

One thing we should like to call the attention of the committee to, is this: The Fourth of July celebration should first of all be a patriotic demonstration at which everybody, home people as well as visitors, should have a very good time, something to remember as a red letter day. Second, it should not be designed or planned, to benefit in dollars and cents anyone group of business men. The baker, the butcher, the candle stick maker and every group of business-men in Nevada County should share in every commercial advantage, since there are commercial advantages arising (we might as well face the fact candidly) from the influx of people due to the celebration. Naturally eating and drinking will be major features of the celebration. It is indirectly that other businesses will benefit, but it should be the goal of the committee in charge, to distribute as well as they can, the largess that flows from such an occasion. If a equitable distribution proves impossible, the committee should apportion the cost of the celebration in accordance with the benefits that accrue from it.

The major attendance at any celebration of this kind are the women and children. To these we respectfully call the attention of the committee. We should see to it that they have a good time in their own way. As preparations have gone so far, it would seem to be a man's party. However in the offing, is a big homecoming picnic in Pioneers Park, which the committee has endorsed for Saturday, July Fourth, which should receive the same attention as does the parade and other features of the celebration.

R. L. P. BIGELOW PRESENTED GIFT AT ELKS DINNER

R. L. P. Bigelow, recently retired forest supervisor of the Tahoe National Forest was the guest of honor at the dinner given by the losers in the winners at a dinner at the Elks the Elks last bowling tournament to club Wednesday night.

The losers put on a winning spread of chicken with all its accessories and home made strawberry shortcake. A large number of Elks and their guests were present.

Mr. Bigelow, a past exalted ruler of Nevada City lodge as guest of honor sat at the head of the table. Mr. S. Lee Leiter on behalf of the Nevada City Elks home, the holding corporation of the Elks building presented Mr. Bigelow with a gift as an expression of their esteem. Mr. Leiter expressed the regret of the group at his retirement from active charge of the Tahoe Ukiah National Forest. Mr. Bigelow responded and expressed his appreciation of the beautiful gift and the sentiment it carried. He recalled that he was the first Elk initiated in the beautiful lodge room.

The closing score in a game played by the two groups of captins follows:

Wright vs. Fortier

Wright	471
Tamblyn	433
Richards	473
Clark	383
Randall	448
Total pins	2208
Points won 0.	
Fortier	481
Hoge	554
Curnow	472
Schreiber	446
Odegaard	427
Handicap	63
Total pins	2443
Points won 4.	

FIREMEN GRANT HEADQUARTERS IN FIREHOUSE 2

At the meeting of the firemen Wednesday night, it was voted to give the WPA officials desk room in Pennsylvania fire house No. 2. This it was stated will give the WPA a more convenient headquarters than it now has at Seaman's Lodge and at the same time will free the latter for community events.

Predominate sentiment regarding the ultimate disposition of the Pennsylvania firehouse No. 2, as sounded by Councilman Jim Penrose is that, when the combination fire headquarters and city hall are completed some time in July, the historic old building should be turned over to the Woman's Civic Club and the Native Daughters, to be used as a museum and as a meeting place. This plan, it is thought would be a fitting recognition of the splendid work of these women's orzanizations in promoting, fostering and putting into effect, projects for the community betterment.

Seaman's Lodge at Pioneer's park will be the scene of the high school annual concerts on May 29. On that evening L. E. Sweeney announces that the band and the orchestra under his direction, and the choral organizations under Mrs. Marian Libby, will give their annual concerts, each organization presenting four or five numbers.

RECKLESS DRIVING CHARGE

Chief of Police Garfield Robson arrested June A. Bucht on a reckless driving charge early last Thursday morning. Bucht was driving into Nevada City over the Gault bridge and allegedly struck the car of Mrs. Moore Costello, doing considerable damage to her car. He was given five days to appear and yesterday morning plead not guilty and asked for a continuance. Bucht will appear in the local court this morning for a hearing.

PARK BOARD SEEKS TO IMPROVE SWIM POOL

The Nevada City Park commission meeting last evening discussed plans for installing either a filtration system at the municipal pool in Pioneers Park, or a chlorination plant. The commission, by means of charging admissions to adults and by giving a water pageant during July hopes to raise a considerable sum of money toward defraying the cost of this improvement, which it is believed to be very necessary. Plans for leveling the baseball field were also discussed.

The request of the high school music director, L. E. Sweeney to use Seaman's Lodge, on May 29, in the evening for the annual band and orchestra concert, and choral singing under the direction of Mrs. Marian Libby, was granted.

Later in the evening the commission conferred with the city council.

MARK TWAIN HONORED IN UNIQUE CELEBRATION

California's tribute to the great American humorist, Mark Twain, will be observed this year on May 16-17, when Angels Camp, made world-wide famous by the humorist in his immortal story, "The Jumping Frog of Calaveras," holds it annual Jumping Frog Jubilee, a historic reproduction of the famous tale that set the world laughing more than 70 years ago.

Five hundred frogs, some from the Atlantic seaboard and all parts of the Nation, will participate in the inter-national frog jumping contest held on the main street of the town, and which attracts more than 20,000 visitors annually.

A total of 50 deputy sheriffs have been sworn in to see that none of the skulduggery of filling rival frogs with buck-shot, such as was chronicled by the immortal Twain in his original story, written while he was a comporatively unknown prospector on Jackass Hill in 1865.

Other important features that make this, California's most unique celebration, will include the mile-long parade of historic vehicles and will include a 14-yoke ox team, 16-mule jerk-line team, buggies, covered wagons and every type of early-day modes of transportation. A pony express race from San Andreas to Angels Camp on Sunday morning will inaugurate the big day of celebration.

MORE SIDEWALKS POSSIBLE IF ALL OWNERS PAY UP

The city council last night debated ways and means of continuing the sidewalk work. It develops that bills accruing to the city from property owners for their share of the sidewalk work already done amounts to $987, and that only $129 has thus far been paid in. If all those who have had sidewalk work completed will now step in and pay their bills to the city, the council will be able to proceed steadily with the construction of other sidewalks.

The city council last evening considered an ordinance which will enable the council to use the city's share of the gas tax, ¼ cent, in the street improvements. This ordinance must be passed and submitted to the state highway authorities and when approved will permit improving all streets which are tributary to the state highway or the main arteries through the city.

The Nevada City park commission consisting of R. J. Bennetts, chairman, P. G. Scadden, Mrs. Leland Smith, Mrs. George Gildersleeve and H. M. Leete, appeared before the city council and urged that steps be taken for the sanitation of the pool. This involves the installation of filtering tanks and a chlorination plant. It was represented that this improvement might be paid for over a term of years. The city council asked that exact figures be obtained as to costs and that the park commission meet with the council next Thursday evening.

The following bills were ordered paid:

Revenue: Water department $2,208.75; Irrigation $21.50; Redemptions $27.08; Penalties and costs $5.71; State liquor licenses $947.91; Business licenses $894.00; Miscellaneous $147.80; Interest $2.70. Total $4255.45.

Salaries: B. F. Wright $95.00; H. S. Hallett $125.00; Geo. H. Calanan $20.00; Mrs. E. M. Foley $12.50; Miles D. Coughlin $12.50; Dr. E. M. Roesner $40.00; H. W. Brown $75.00; Garfield Robson $135.00; R. A. Fraser $200.00; R. P. Schreck $250.00; Max Solaro $51.50. Total $1,016.50.

Labor: John Miller $1.00; Henry Bendorf $1.00; J. N. Connover $11.00; Jack Maxfield $1.00; Wm. McKissick $42.75; J. A. Coulter $10.00; L. J. Smith $48.00; J. L. Smith 48.00; D. V. Cash $66.00; Lawrence Nugent $7.50; C. G. Kampe $62.00; T. J. Ryan $10.00; Wm. Peard $13.75; Ralph Alden $32.00; Howard Miser $7.76; E. C. Burney $91.35; W. J. Watson $37.08; Gordon Wood $18.86; Byron Brock $33.38; Nick Sandow $51.50; Fred Eilerman $40.00; Wm. Coughlan $8.75; C. W. Towle $34.50; Lloyd White $95.00; Melio Solaro $86.00; A. J. Eddy $85.00; Charles H. Thomas $109.00; Max Solaro $20.00; Ted Sigourney $108.00. Total $1180.18.

Election board: Mrs. C. G. Sweeney $5.00; Mrs. C. A. Shurtleff $5.00; Miss M. Mahar $5.00; Miss Minnie Sandow $5.00; Mrs. Clara Davis $5.00; Miss Mary R. Hoskins $5.00. Total $30.00.

General Fund: Harry Hilliard $24.15; A. M. Girard $90.75; Tom F. Maguire $18.00; R. H. Baker & Co. $7.30; George Brothers $103.91; Nevada City Garage $75.75; J. W. Shebley $1.25; Ed Phillips $99.00; Union Publishing Co. $93.89; N. C. N. G. R. R. Co. $8.91; Ed Christensen $15.50; Miners Foundry and Supply Co. $181.84; W. S. Williamson $17.87; D. T. Brown $37.85; Nevada City Nugget $18.09; Pacific Tel. and Tel. Co. $8.75; State Compensation Ins. Fd. $2.36; Builders Supply House $8.31; Nevada County Lumber Co. $14.56; Courtright Trucking Co. $157.20; Calanan & Richards $5.75; The Lace House $2.17; Crane Co. $80.50; Shell Oil Co. $19.44; Geo. W. Gildersleeve $17.50; The White Motor Co. .79; Howard Penrose $4.50; County of Nevada $2.52; Alpha Stores Ltd $149.91; Alpha Stores Ltd. $1.01; Alpha Stores Ltd. $296.26; P. G. & E. Co. $5.06; P. G. & E. Co. $223.42; Chamber of Commerce $15.00; Chas. M. Brown $10.00; James A. Reid $8.00; Plaza Service Station $41.54; N. I. D. $12.00; S. Gould $250.00; V. Posten $5.60; Irvine Seaman $33.24; Helbach Motors $42.83.

Fire fund: P. G. & E. Co. $4.80; Alpha Stores Ltd. .26; R. G. Steger $7.29; Plaza Service Station $1.50; Nevada City Garage .75; Pacific Tel. and Tel Co. $3.35; Max Solaro $51.50.

FIREMAN'S CONVENTION

All Nevada City firemen are urged to attend the Northern California Convention of firemen being held in Roseville next Sunday. Automobiles will be waiting at Schreiber's corner at nine o'clock to take anyone who does not have a car and would like to make the trip.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Walmsley of Gold Flat returned recently from a two months visit in Los Angeles with Mr. Walmsley's parents.

Autoists in the mountains are seeing many wild animals these days. On a trip yesterday C. Anderson saw ten deer near Forest and five coyotes at the old W. P. Clerkin ranch on the Ridge.

Drive For Scout Fund To Build Cabin Opens

Within a day or two the annual drive for Boy Scout funds will begin. This year the ante has been raised because it is the purpose of the Scout Council, of which Horace Curnow is chairman, to raise a sufficient sum to complete the fund for building the Scout cabin in Pioneers Park.

A brand new system for presenting the needs of the Scouts and for the solicitation of founds has been adopted and it is believed that all friends of the Scout movement in Nevada City will like it. Contributors will be asked to give enough to maintain one boy scout one year; if not that than for six months and finally if the donor feels he can't do that he will be asked to contribute enough to maintain a scout for three months.

During the past few days a committee under Frank Finnegan has been busy in presenting to those who were specially able to donate considerable sums to the building of a scout cabin, the opportunity of doing so. This work is going forward now, and is a distinct departure from the former practice of seeking funds only in the business district. In fact the business district is not included in this "advance gift" program.

Under the chairmanship of H. M. Leete, twenty business men, constituting ten teams will within a day or two take out lists of those who have through the years proved themselves friends of scouting in this city.

Mr. Glenn O. Everman, of Los Angeles, public relations man for the Scout movement in California, Arizona, and Nevada, made a stirring address yesterday in the meeting of the Rotary club. Attention is invited to the report of that address in another column on this page and to the reasons he gives why every citizen should heartily support the Scout movement. It now costs United States tax payers $43,000,000 a day for crime in all its phases. The only way to deal with crime, like a lot of diseases, is to prevent it. The Boy Scout training, it has proved in numerous check-ups, is the best preventive It also resists and insulates the youth of the land from communism. The Reds of the United States for that reason are attempting to destroy the Scout Movement. It is far cheaper to aid the Boy Scouts in good citizenship than it is to maintain thousands of criminals in San Quentin and Folsom.

There are 225 boys in Nevada City eligible to Cub or Scout membership and only 61 belong.

WHISKERINOS IN WHOOPEE MEET

"Bums, hoboes, and other hairy-countenanced no-accounts—" Such was the very formal way in which the hirsute group of well over 200 men was addressed at the official beginning last Tuesday night of the Whiskerino club in this city. The formal ceremonies of instituting a branch organization of the Whiskerino Clubs of the World in Nevada City, drew a capacity crowd at Firemen's Hall, and officers from both Roseville and Auburn Clubs were present to aid in making the thing a hilarious success. The local chapter was named the Fortyninen's Club and given the number of Hangout 57.

Auburn's Chief Whiskerino, Bob Mason, and the Boss Whiskerino of Roseville, "Jerry" Seawell, were present and gave the opening addresses before turning the evening over to Ted Janiss, Chief Whiskerino of the local group. A list of the newly appointed officers was read and accepted by those present. It was as follows:

Chief Whiskerino, Ted Janiss; Vice-Chief, Louie Kopp; Assistant Chief, to work with the Grass Valley boys, Ward Smith; Scribbler, Jack Williams Dust Keeper, Bob Wilson; Head Sluicer, Howard Penrose; Tail Sluicer, George Walser; Marshal Whiskerino, R. T. Bergren; Knight of the Boot, Tommy Burk; Historian Whiskerino, Hal Draper; Inkslinger Whiskerino, yet to be chosen.

The announcement of fines and trials for members of the male clan who continue to appear clean-shaven was met with a great deal of enthusiasm by those present. Over eighty members, from Nevada City, Grass Valley, San Juan, and Bloomfield paid their membership fees and became official members of the organization. This money and fines collected for a number of offenses at this meeting will be used in direct support of the Fourth celebration, with necessary expenses of the group for membership cards and incidentals to be taken out of it.

Dimes were collected from those bums who insisted upon addressing their brothers as "Gentlemen," or "Men." A technical discussion was raised as to whether or not a fine should be collected for using the term "Boys", and was finally decided in favor of the fine.

Trials to be held in the future for non-cooperators in the Whiskerino idea will find the following judiciary board on hand to give them the works: Judge, Sammy Gould; High Sheriff, Jack Hall; Prosecuting Attorney, Jack Woods.

Following announcements and acknowledgements to the Firemen for the use of the hall, the noble body was dismissed.

Combings

To shave or not to shave? That is the question in Nevada City. Answer it for yourself, and may the best beard win.

Is that man Rip Van Winkle
With his dog and rusty gun?
No he's a Whiskerino
And he's raisin' a beard for fun.

The face you're wearing now dear heart,
Is strange and wonderful to me;
I stand aghast for lo, it is unlike
Aught I have ever seen on land or sea.
You let them grow and grow, dear heart,
Although I plead and fume and fuss;
But oh, the different answers years ago,
Had I but seen you thus—but seen you thus!

All along the Golden Highway
Bearded men appear;
Some is handsome, some is not,
And some is just plain queer.

Hush, little slick chin
Don't you cry;
They'll shave 'em off again
By and by.

Question of the hour—
Buddy, buddy, quite contrary,
How do your whiskers grow?

By, by, Baby Bunting
Father's gone ahunting
Gone to find a furry skin
To wrap his hairless features in.

Oh, Susanna don't you cry for me,
I'm goin' to Nevada City
Where the Whiskerinos be.

—A. MERRIAM CONNER.

Nevada City Nugget

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H. M. LEETE ..... Editor and Publisher

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Healthy Children

(Contributed)

With all our helter skelter bustling about among exciting affairs of the moment, we seldom pause to notice and appreciate truly astonishing achievements attained by men working quietly but incessantly on matters of great human significance.

Today an opportunity comes to hand to take note of such achievements, to rejoice over it and to voice words of praise. It is a report from the State Department of Public Health, showing that disease among children under 15 years of age has been constantly beaten down until now California is for children one of the most healthful areas in the world.

The average number of deaths among youngsters was reduced from 53.5 per 100,000 in 1900 to 18.1 in the 1930-34 period. Most striking of all has been the decrease among those less than a year old. Deaths in this group were cut from 103.2 in the 1906-09 period to 30.5 in 1930-34.

Young lives are no longer so openly at the mercy of typhoid fever, malaria, smallpox, measles and scarlet fever. Child deaths from typhoid, for example, now number only 1.3 per 100,000, while thirty years ago they were 14.5.

Of course there is still much to be done. Whooping cough, tuberculosis and diphtheria still claim many young victims. But it is good to know the dangers are decreasing; it is good to know that keen, well-trained minds are waging incessant warfare against disease; it is good to know California has become a land where children are healthy and safe.

MAURICE PHOTOGRAPHER

Grass Valley
107 Mill St.

The studio that satisfies. Good photos at reasonable prices—no guess work. 8-hour Kodak finishing service.

LEADER IN BOY SCOUT WALK IS ROTARY SPEAKER

Glenn O. Everman, public relations officer of the Twelfth district, Boy Scouts of America, embracing Arizona, Nevada and California, was the speaker at the Rotary luncheon yesterday. Himself a Rotarian since 1917, Mr. Everman made a moving appeal to fellow Rotarians for action in supporting the scout movement in order to halt increasing criminal activity in this country and the menace of communism.

He told the story of a foreign-born soldier returning on a transport from the battlefields in France after the war. As the big ship approached New York, this lad was the first of several thousand to see the Statue of Liberty. He threw his hands into the air and shouted: "Back to God's country!" The thousands on the ship echoed the cry.

"Now why is this God's country?" the speaker asked. "It is God's country because our forefathers planned it so that every man would be free to worship God according to the dictates of his own conscience, would be born to equal opportunity, and would be forever free, as Americans only know freedom.

"We want to keep it as God's country. How can we do it. We can use in social science, the same means that medical science has used in the field of public health that is prevention, of those things that destroy the ideals and the civilization we have built.

"There was a time in my boyhood when smallpox epidemics raged through our neighborhood. My father and mother kept us in the house away from contagion. Into the house would come the news of this boy or girl being taken by the dread disease. But today we have no smallpox or typhoid epidemics. Why? Because medical science through long years of research has found the way to prevent them.

"In social science we can do the same thing. By inoculating our boys against criminal tendencies, against all those forces which would tear down what we have been 150 years in building. Four years of scouting will do it. Of over 2000 inmates of San Quentin under 24 years of age, only two were ever boy scouts. One of those never got beyond the tenderfoot stage.

"In Los Angeles there was a very tough district called the Belvedere, where juvenile delinquency was just about the worst in the entire country. The scout organization was challenged to show what it could do. Inside of a year, it had reduced the delinquency in that district by 32 per cent.

"The cost to tax payers in the United States, arising from all phases of criminality, amounts to $43,000,000 a day. Is it not far cheaper and far better for this country, for the tax payers, who bear this huge burden, to set up prevention methods, give the boys and girls constructive things to do that they like to do, as every physician and social science student will tell you they must do for their character development, than to pay this huge bill, which will have to be paid so long as we fail in our efforts to build character into the boys and girls.

"Crime in California increased 20 per cent during the first three months of 1936. We now have in San Quentin and Folsem, over 3000 criminals under 24 years of age. Does that mean anything to you? You are paying the bill."

It was announced during the meeting that the District Rotary convention will be held in San Francisco May 25, 26 and 27. Official delegate for the Nevada City Rotary will be Frank Finnegan, newly elected president of the local club. Others who will go are Oscar Odegaard, past president, and Bill Cain, all of whom will go down from Sacramento on one of the river boats.

Mrs. Ralph Meredith and son left today for their home in Oakland after spending a few days with Mrs. Meredith's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Will Maguire.

BIGELOW AND SEAWELL TO SPEAK AT MINE MEETING

R. L. P. Bigelow and State Senator Jerrold Seawell will be among the speaker guests at the next meeting of the California Hydraulic Mining Association Saturday night at Bret Harte Inn. Both speakers are candidates for state senator from this district which comprises Sierra, Nevada and Placer counties. The topic which will be discussed at this meeting, according to President J. P. Hall, will be "Reduction in Compensation Insurance Rates for Hydraulic and Placer Miners."

HI HONOR LIST IS ANNOUNCED

H. E. Kjorlie, principal of the high school, yesterday announced the names of students who during the last report period attained the honor roll and those who had been admitted to membership in the California Scholastic Federation. Those who won places on the honor roll follow: Edna Doolittle, Fred Garrison, David McCraney and Bernice McIvay.

Members of the Scholastic Federation are as follows: Vella Flindt, Ruth Godfrey, Dan Martz, Mary Martz, Marian Mohr, Oscar Odegaard, Lucy Proctor, Robert Proctor and Catherine Stephens.

CAMPTONVILLE

By ACTON M. CLEVELAND

TENT FIRE

CAMPTONVILLE, May 7.—One of the tents in which slept the cooks and K. P.'s in the local CCC camp took fire about ten o'clock Friday evening and was practically destroyed. Two boys were asleep in the tent at the time but were not awakened until the whole top was on fire. As soon as it awakened them, they got out, gave the alarm and in a few moments a hose of water was pouring on the tent which readily put it out, and prevented spread to four adjoining tents. The cause of the fire nis not exactly known. It started in the corner of the tent and not from the stove.

CAMPTONVILLE, May 5.—Captain B. Boatsman and Inspector Cooper of the California highway patrol were in town Saturday on official business.

Myron Pauly returned Thursday from a few days visit with relatives at Oakland.

Eugene H. Hays returned Friday from a short visit with his mother at Browns Valley.

Stanley Long left for his home at Oakland Sunday after a week end visit here.

Fire Guard Gleason arrived Friday from Nevada City to take up his duties at the local station during the summer season.

A. H. Behrens and Albert Hamilton motored to Nevada City Friday on a short visit.

William O. Grant motored to Grass Valley Friday on a brief business visit.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Williams and Mrs. Margaret Goldthwait came up from Dobbins Sunday on a short visit with Mrs. Rachael M. Labadie.

Superintendent of Schools Agnes Weber Meade and Rural Supervisor Mrs. McQuaid of Marysville spent Monday in town visiting the local schools.

Thru the Knot Hole

A Glimpse of Building Activity

VOL. 1. MAY 8, 1936. No. 18

Painting days are here again. Our stock of paint for exterior and interior work is complete. White and colors in several grades.

Painting Contractor H. W. Pricer has a crew of painters repainting the familiar red house on the corner of Main and Washington streets, Nevada City. This house is the property of Attorney Bill Wright. The new color of the house is cream.

The new home of Mr. and Mrs. D. C. Billick being constructed of round logs at the end of Grove street, is rapidly taking shape. The builder, Mr. Johns has commenced putting the log walls in place.

You can have a modern plumbing system even though you live in the country with a Palco Septic Tank. Used by large auto camps, government projects, forest service etc. A proven product at a very reasonable price. Carried in stock for your convenience.

Contractor "Curly" Stephens is constructing a new house on the Grass Valley road for Mr. and Mrs. Kendrick. The homes in this section are uniformly of a high type and the Kendrick home will be a fine addition to the community.

Work on the elementary school in Nevada City will soon reach the stage of pouring concrete on the foundations, the steel workers being busy placing the reinforcing steel.

There's always something to be thankful for:

"Waiter, these are very small oysters."

"Yes, sir."

"And they don't appear to be very fresh."

"Then it's lucky they're small, aint it sir?"

NEVADA COUNTY LUMBER COMPANY

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"Take it from 2,500,000 of us

ONE of the lowest priced and most economical cars in the world today stands in a class by itself for sheer performance and driving pleasure. Over two and a half million American motorists have swung to it in less than four years. Over one million chose it in 1935 alone.

That car is the Ford V-8. Now we urge you to drive this great new 1936 Ford V-8 before you decide on any car at any price. We urge you to know for yourself the "feel" of Ford V-8 engine performance—the almost effortless ease of handling—the remarkable stability under all road conditions—the true fine-car riding comfort—which have "taken hold" so convincingly with the hardest-buying audience that ever tested America's cars.

Ask your Ford Dealer for a car to try. You don't really know a Ford V-8 until you *drive* one. And you can't judge modern car values *until* you know the Ford V-8!

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Performance with Economy

Terms as low as $25 a month, after down payment, under UCC ½% a month plans. $510 and up, FOB Detroit, including Safety Glass throughout in every body type. Standard accessory group extra.

BORROW A CAR FROM YOUR FORD DEALER TODAY AND GET THAT V-8 FEELING!

Helbach Motors GRASS VALLEY, CALIFORNIA

Sacramento's Busiest Store

THE Factory Store 100% VALUES

NEXT TO HALE'S

25TH ANNIVERSARY MAY SALES!

NOW!

Is The Very Best Time To Select Your WASH FROCKS

$1.00, $1.95, $2.95

FOR GIRLS AND WOMEN—HUNDREDS OF NEW MODELS TO SELECT FROM

EVERY TYPE SPORTS, TENNIS, DRESSY AND GARDEN MODELS

Upon just such dresses as these we've built our reputation for the "smartest tub frocks". They're distinguished! They're chic! They're values! They're fresh and lovely. Be the first to choose from them.

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AFTER MAY 15

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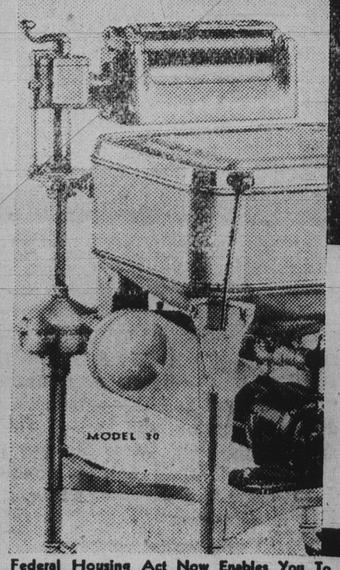

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CALIF. FEDERAL TAXES EXCEED CALIF. RELIEF

SAN FRANCISCO, May 7.—California received $91,687,753 in federal relief payments and paid $169,788,863 in federal taxes under Roosevelt's New Deal spending spree of billions of the taxpayers' money in so-called relief, Robert F. Craig, executive secretary, California Republican Assembly, stated here today.

"In other words, California paid $78,001,110 more in taxes to the New Deal than it received in relief," Craig declared.

"Twenty four states received a total of $1,049,658,246 in federal relief payments, and paid $2,857,418,952 in federal taxes, an excess in tax payments over relief of $1,807,760,707.

"In the other twenty four states, federal relief payments were $310,320,220 and federal taxes were $170,636,788, giving an excess in relief payments of $139,683,432.

"These payments were all for so-called emergency relief and did not include WPA and CCC or public works expenditures. Processing taxes are excluded because they were paid in states where the farm products were processed and not where the burden finally fell.

"It is obvious that the $1,500,000,000 asked by the president to continue relief after July 1 will not last a full year unless more people finds jobs in industry.

"The relief situation is as cruel as it is stupid, because the area of available relief money does not cover the area of destitution. The vast waste occasioned by this ill-informed dogma subjects the whole Roosevelt New Deal to justified ridicule.

"Insistence on it not only deprives tens of thousands of people on relief, but involves the New Deal in more inconsistencies than loyal ingenuity can excuse.

"The money should be disbursed as direct relief except for worthwhile and necessary work on a basis of cost competitve with contemporary public works."

NUGGET ADS PAY

HI GRIDDERS WARM UP FOR SPRING PRACTICE

Once again at the Nevada City high school, the boys are giving the old pigskin a workout and testing their arms and legs, all in the line of spring football practice. With baseball on the way out, the gridders were only too anxious to get going again in preparation for a 1936 season to top all other years. The candidates for positions on this year's team are as follows:

Beverly Barrie, Bill Bennett, Phil Angove, Mat Bergan, Tod Bonner, Alan Widauf, Harry Odgers, Lacy Jones, Gerald Coke, Carl Tobiassen, Bill Joyal, Jim Odegaard, Frank White, Tony Pereb, Phil Joyal, John Kron, Bob Proctor, Donald Thomas, Melvin Clark, John Harding, Don Bosworth.

A practice game will be played in the near future.

PEACE DISTURBER

CAMPTONVILLE, May 7.—Albert Olsen spent Saturday night in the town jail following a disturbance at the Gold Pan Lodge in which he was arrested by Constable John Jaynes and booked for disturbing the peace, disorderly conduct and using abusive language. He appeared in the local court Sunday and was sentenced to serve 60 days in the county jail by Judge Acton M. Cleveland. In consideration of the fact that he has a wife and family of eight, the court suspended the sentence.

Mr. P. A. English and son, Clarence, Jr., were Nevada City visitors Wednesday. Mr. English is interested in the Esperence gravel mine near French Corral.

SACRAMENTANS TAKE LEASE ON MAY RANCH

Within the last few weeks Attorneys Jones and Finnegan of this city drew up an option and lease for A. F. Giddings of Sacramento on the Ray Ranch which is southwest of San Juan near Birchville. The lease and option is for 18 months and Mr. Giddings has had a crew at work for about a month with a steam shovel arrangement called a "doodle bug" on an old channel. This channel as shown by maps is one of the big producers in this section. Hydraulic mines in the same section have produced rich returns. There are over 300 acres in the property which is practically virgin ground. It is owned by H. H. Ray and George D. Ray.

LOCAL MAN INJURED

Mr. Ben Bost of Gold Flat while in Sacramento several days ago was struck by a hit and run autoist who escaped without his license number being obtained. Mr. Bost had crossed the street and was struck as he stepped up on the curb. He was badly bruised and received an ugly cut over his eye, as he was knocked down. His son in law, Fred Walmsley went to Sacramento and returned with him. He is recovering at his home.

DAVIS PLACERS

Hal Draper, local assayer, and N. S. Wagner made an examination and sampled the Davis Placers which are located north of Washington, early this week for Los Angeles interests. This property is owned by Bob Moscartelli who has taken out many fine nuggets and a quantity of coarse gold while working the property.

MOUNTAIN VIEW MINE

Mr. J. W. White, superintendent of the Mt. View mine at Washington has a small crew engaged in dismanteling machinery at the Eagle Bird mine east of that city preparatory to hauling it to the Mt. View property. This equipment was purchased last season. More work is being done on the road in order to move the mill and other heavy equipment to permanent locations.

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1 lb. 12 oz. can Briardale Boston Baked Beans — Both for 35c

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Mission San Diego Was Founded In 1769

When Father Junipero Serra arrived at San Diego with Governor Gaspar de Portola after their arduous march from La Paz the conditions they found there were enough to discourage a far stouter heart than the valiant priest's. Many soldiers and sailors of the sea expedition had died from scurvy and the survivors still were suffering from the disease.

But, as Father Palou recorded, "that fervent zeal which continually glowed and burned in the heart of our venerable Father Junipero did not permit him to forget the principal object of his journey."

Two weeks after the arrival of the land force, Governor Portola, under orders to locate Monterey bay and establish there a presidio, departed for the north with a small expedition on July 14, 1769. And two days later, Sunday July 16, Father Serra, impatient to take up his task of converting the Indians to Christianity, founded the first mission in California.

For the location of his mission, Father Serra selected a site adjoining the Spanish camp. Until this day ,holy mass had been celebrated in a brushwood shelter and for the Spaniards only. The date selected for the establishment of the mission was an appropriate one, as Father Palou observed; for on that day, in the year 1212, the Spaniards fighting under the banner of the Holy Cross won an historical victory over the Mohamedans, which annually was celebrated by the Spanish church as the Triumph of the Holy Cross.

"Furthermore," says Father Zephyrin Englehardt, mission historian, "it was hoped to wean the savages from their beastly practices and induce them to accept the ennobling Faith of Christ."

Assisted by Fathers Vizcaino and Parron, Father Serra, on the morning of July 16, raised the Cross where the chapel was to stand, blessed and sprinkled the site with holy water and himself sang the High Mass and preached a sermon, thus dedicating his first California mission, which he named in honor of San Diego de Alcala (Saint James of Alcala). Many years before, Sebastian Viscalino, discovering San Diego bay, had named it after San Diego de Alcala, a man of lowly birth in the town of St. Nicholas, in the diocese of Seville, Spain, who was cannonized by Pope Sixtus V, in 1588. He was a Capuchin monk at the convent of Alcala in 1463.

The ceremony was witnessed by a little group of twenty eight, all the able bodied men in camp, including eight Lower California Indians. Others of the sea and land expeditions either had died, were ill or had accompanied Governor Portola north.

Father Serra and his missionaries found the Indians unfriendly but not hostile. The savages accepted presents of beads and clothing and even stole such articles, but would not partake of any of the Spandirds' food, believing the deaths and sickness among the invaders were caused by the food they ate. This fear of the Indians Father Palou later looked upon as the working of Divine Providence for had the natives taken to eating the stores of the Spaniards the members of the expedition would have died of starvation.

Knowing no word of the Indian language, Father Serra nevertheless proceeded with his work of converting the aborigines. A native boy who evinced a liking for the missionaries and who picked up a smattering of Spanish was used as an interpreter.

Coveting trinkets and clothing, the Indians became bolder in their thieving and being ignorant of firearms they jeered the soldiers. Less than a month after the mission was started a band of savages attacked, but was driven off, the Spaniards refraining from firing upon them.

Two days later, while four soldiers comprising the mission guard were absent watering their horses and Fathers Serra and Vizcaino and mission workers and servants were unprotected the savages attacked in force. Father Vizcaino and several others were wounded by arrows before the soldiers returned and opened fire. Joseph Maria, a servant died of his wounds. Determined to teach the Indians a lesson, the soldiers killed a number of them with their muskets and for the first time the natives learned that the firearms of the strangers were deadly.

Father Serra continued his friendly overtures to the Indians. Meanwhile, Governor Portola and his expedition had failed in their quest of Monterey bay and returned discouraged to San Diego on January 25, 1770. to find only twenty members of the mission force alive and food stores almost xehausted. He announced his intention of returning to Mexico with ships and men and abandoning California if the San Antonio with fresh supplies did not arrive by March 19, the day of the feast of St. Joseph.

Father Serra was heartbroken and declared that he and Father Juan Crespi would remain alone to carry on their work. He prayed day and night for the arrival of the San Antonio. Providentially, on March 19, the day before Portola was to depart, the sail of a ship was sighted far out at sea. Although the vessel proceeded past the harbor and disappeared, Father Serra was overjoyed. Four days later the San Antonio put in, having been forced to turn back on her way to Monterey by a shortage of water. In this incident Father Serra saw the hand of God.

Confidence was restored to Governor Portola and on April 16 a sea expedition including Father Serra started for Monterey and the following day Portola with a land force again set out in search for the northern bay.

In July, 1771, Father Serra sent Father Luis Jayme from Monterey to San Diego to assume charge of the mission. The latter, with Father Francisco Dometz, and later, Father Vincent Fuster, carried on bravely but early in 1772, with the missionaries subsisting on a half pint of corn, twenty ounces of flour and a little milk daily, the situation appeared hopeless. Hearing of the plight of his colleagues, Father Serra in Monterey ordered provisions sent to them and on September 16, 1772, himself arrived at San Diego. Conditions improved and Father Serra in October set sail for Mexico to submit to the viceroy and the College of San Fernando his plans for mission extension, returning to San Diego in March, 1774. He found the mission thriving and approved its removal to a new site about six miles up the valley of the San Diego river. He then continued on to Monterey.

The new mission prospered and by 1775 had ninety-seven Christian Indians enrolled. On October 3, 1775, Fathers Jayme and Fuster baptized sixty Indians. But that night, two of the converts left the mission, aroused the natives by telling them that all were to be baptized by force and 800 armed savages stormed the mission, killing Father Jayme, Jose Arroyo, the blacksmith and Ursulino, the carpenter, looted the chapel and buildings and then set them afire.

Captain Rivera hastened to San Diego from Monterey with troops, and the ringleaders were seized and flogged over the protests of Father Fuster. Owing to strained relations between the missionaries and the

(Continued on Page Five)

HI BAND GIVEN PRAISE IN TEST

A letter outlining constructive criticism for numbers rendered at the recent Music Festival at Chico by the local high school band has been received by the instructor, L. E. Sweeney. The Nevada City high band rendered two selections, Lieutenant Commander, and Themes from Mignon. The first piece, a march, received an A plus rating by the judges, the symbolism in this particular case meaning, "superior, exceptionally well done."

In a note attached to the mimeographed judges form, the following remarks were written by the committee of the judges, "Your march for a small band was very well done indeed. You have spirit and punch."

The high school musicians are now concentrating their efforts on the outdoor concert to be presented at an early date at Seaman's Lodge.

LODGE CARD PARTY TONIGHT

The Odd Fellows and Rebekahs will have a party tonight at the I. O. O. F. hall. Cards, dancing and refreshments will be the diversion of the evening. The series of parties given by the Odd Fellows and Rebekahs have been greatly enjoyed by members, their families and the guests.

Mrs. W. B. Hardie of Alleghany was a Nevada City visitor Wednesday.

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FOR SALE—Red fir lumber, used, No. 1 and 2 Com. Timber and plank. $12 per M feet. Frank Lancone, Castella, Calif. 4-27-1tc

BOAT FOR SALE—Beautiful boat—outboard motor and trailer, a bargain. See Geo. Sibley at Gracie Mine 5:30 evenings. 4-241tp

PIANO BARGAIN — Late model piano located here in the vicinity of Nevada City, will sell for the Balance Due. Most any terms will handle. For particulars write at once to C. A. Remington Dept. Accts., 301 Market St., San Francisco, Calif. 4-173tc

WANTED — THE BEST FORD OR Chevrolet that $150 will buy. Address P. O. Box 36 North San Juan, Calif. 4-13-4tp

USED ELECTRIC REFRIGERATOR —Excellent condition, low price and terms. Reply Box AA, Nugget Office. 4-13-2tp

SAVE ON PIPE—Valves, Fittings tested, reconditioned or new pipe at attractive prices. Write for booklet and prices. Pacific Pipe Co., 309 Main Street, San Francisco, Calif. 4-10-4tc

ED JAMESON, CARPENTER AND repair work; contracts taken. Inquire or write me, care National Hotel, Nevada City. 3-20-3mo

ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS USED—We have several good buys in used Refrigerators, some are like new. Very easy terms. Phone 9 120 E. Main St. Rumsey's.

MAYTAG WASHERS
SEE US for your new Washing Machine. Exclusive Dealer for Maytag Electric and gasoline engine washers, also Easy Washers, Ilron rite Ironers, Westinghouse Refrigerators.
Very Easy Terms
Rumsey's
120 East Main St. Grass Valley
Phone 9 for Free Demonstration
2-9-tf

USED WASHERS—From $10 up—Maytags and other popular models. Terms are easy. Rumsey's Phone 9 120 E. Main St. Grass Valley.

SOFT SHELLED TURTLE FOUND

BERKELEY, May 7.—A soft-shelled turtle, particularly rare in the United States from the standpoint of scientific discoveries, has come into possession of the University of California museum of vertebrate zoology, after having been taken in the Colorado river, near Needles. But two other such specimens have come to the attention of scientific investigators. Both are in the University's museum.

The specimen was taken by Fred Gates, a resident of Lafayette, Contra Costa county, while on an outing in that region. It was obtained by Professor E. R. Hall, curator of mammals in the museum, who also happened to be visiting along the Colorado at the time.

Preliminary studies have developed that the turtle may be the same as those found in the Indo-Malaysian region, and considered a great delicacy by the Chinese. It is supposed that some of the turtles were brought to the Chinese settlements at the mouth of the Colorado for the purpose of being converted into turtle soup from time to time, and that some of them worked upstream. The first specimens found for scientific study were taken in the region of these settlements eight years ago.

There is some evidence that fishermen along the Colorado have found other specimens, for which the Chinese of the region have been willing to pay from $50 to $75 a head.

While Mr. Turtle has a soft shell he has a particularly tough hide, for repeated attempts to introduce a hypodermic needle into the specimen met with failure. The necessary preservative had to be introduced by other means.

Joe Spears of Alleghany was a in Nevada City Wednesday.

Nevada Theatre

FRIDAY

CALL OF THE PRAIRIE - Twin Cities awaits breathlessly as Hop-along Cassidy backed by Bar L's fighting men, rides out to call the bluff of the prairie rats. Clarence E Mulford plays the star cowboy role.

SATURDAY

EVERYBODY'S OLD MAN - Irvin S. Cobb is the "old man" and the youngsters attempting to outwit him are themselves outsmarted. It is a pleasant sunny story full of the Cobb humor.

SUNDAY and MONDAY

THE COUNTRY DOCTOR - This is the story of the Dionne quintuplets. The quintuplets themselves play the lead roles in the first movie in which they are the bright stars. The part of Dr. Dafoe is taken by Jean Hersholt and the critics say he is a "natural" in the part.

MISSION FOUNDED IN 1796

(Continued from Page Four)

military over this incident it was not until the arrival of Father Serra from Monterey in July 1776 that actual rebuilding of the mission was started and it was not until 1780 that it was completed.

Now began an era of prosperity and fruitful work for the missionaries. In September, 1808, construction of a new church was launched. it was dedicated November 12, 1813 and its ruins stand today. In 1834, the mission was secularized and passed into the hands of a parish priest. From the date of its founding in 1769 to its secularization, 6,638 persons were baptized, 4,428 persons buried and 6,638 couples married.

After it was secularized, Mission San Diego de Alcala fell upon evil days. In June, 1846, Governor Pio Pico of California sold it to Santiaga Arguello for past services to the government. American troops were quartered there during the Mexican war and it was a military post until 1858. Thereafter it was neglected and its walls began to crumble. In 1862 President Lincoln signed an executive order returning it to the Catholic church. After twenty years of untiring efforts on the part of Albert Mayrhofer of San Diego, the mission was restored to its original form in 1931 and now is open to the public as a museum and lasting monument to its founder, Junipero Serra.

Next: Mission San Luis Rey.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Jackson have bought more ground adjoining their newly purchased home in this city and are making many convenient and attractive changes.

STATE PIONEERS OF EDUCATION

(By ROY W. CLOUD)
State Executive Secretary
California Teachers Association

Editor's Note: California's public school system is regarded as one of the two outstanding system of the United States, New York State alone challenging comparison. This series of ten articles is intended to familiarize friends of the schools and the public generally with outstanding pioneers who have contributed to the development, since 1849, of California's pre-eminent public school system.

18. Who must attend school?

All children between 8 and 16 years of age (except those physically or mentally unable to attend, or who are receiving private instruction, or who are permitted to work under special legal provisions.)

All boys and girls between 16 and 18 with certain exemptions, not graduates of high schools, if unemployed, must attend school for at least three hours daily. If employed, they must attend school for at least four hours weekly.

19. Why is school attendance compulsory?

So that each child may be guaranteed the privilege of an education.

20. How is this compulsory attendance made effective?

By the work of parents in sending their children to school, encouraging them and watching their health.

By the schools in providing the kind of education needed by all the children of the community.

By attendance supervisors in keeping parents informed of their duties and helping schools to meet the needs of the children.

21. How long are the schools open?

California elementary schools averaged 177 days of actual teaching during the school year 1933-1934.

During the same year, California high schools averaged 180 days of actual teaching.

22. How many children fail or have to repeat their grades in the elementary schools?

About 8 out of every 100 children repeat one or more grades.

23. Do all children complete at least eight grades?

No. Many children are slow to learn and spend as much as two years in each grade.

These slow or "retarded" pupils are likely to be 16 years old when they finish the fifth grade—old enough to be outside the compulsory full-time attendance age. The modern educational practice is to provide special classes for these extremely slow learners. This practice is being adopted in California and eventually will do away with cases of extreme retardation in our schools.

24. Do those who leave school earlier receive all the education they need?

No. The school does two things for these pupils;

1. It tries to hold them and serve them as long as possible.

2. It tries to give them, while in school, the fundamentals they will need most when they do leave the school. Sometimes this requires a change of plan from the old idea of ranking pupils strictly in "grades."

Social Events

Miss Nancy Jones To Talk at Civic Club

At the meeting of the Nevada City Woman's Civic Club next Monday night the ladies will hold their regular business meeting at which several important questions will be discussed.

After the business meeting Miss Nancy Jones will give an informal talk entitled: "A Motor Trip Through England". It is with much pleasure that the ladies anticipate hearing her tell of her experiences abroad.

Evangeline Chapter Enjoys Star Point Night

Star Point officers of Evangeline Chapter, O. E. S., entertained with Star Point Night Tuesday evening in Masonic Hall. Miss Lois Shaw's Dramatic Club gave two playlets which were well received, and Mrs. Donner sang a beautiful solo.

Visitors and Star Points were present from Grass Valley, Colfax, Auburn and Penryn Chapters. The table in the big banquet room was arranged in the shape of a star with a tiny maple tree in the center. Crepe paper and flowers were the colors of each point and favors of tiny dolls wore crepe paper dresses to match the points. Gorgeous spring flowers were used in profusion to decorate the lodge room and banquet hall. Seventy were present for the delightful affair.

District Meeting At Chico

On Saturday, May 23, the Northern District of the Federated Woman's Clubs of California, will hold a board meeting and picnic in Chico. A number of ladies of the Nevada City Civic Club are planning to attend.

Miss Virginia Carney entertained members of Ahdenah Group, Camp Fire Girls, at her home Tuesday evening After the business meeting a delightful social time was enjoyed and serving of dainty refreshments concluded the evening.

Weeds cost California sixty millions of dollars a year; their cost to the nation is three billion dollars. So says Dr. W. W. Robbins, of the University of California College of Agriculture, at Davis.

FEATURING QUALITY FOODS
ADVERTISED IN THE FAMILY CIRCLE

PRICES EFFECTIVE MAY 8TH TO MAY 15TH, INCLUSIVE

MATCHES ..... 6 lge. boxes 15c
Highway Carton
SALT ..... 2 pkgs. 15c
Mortons Handy Kitchen Package
TOMATO JUICE ..... 23 oz. can 10c
Jumbo—Stokleys Finest
SHREDDED WHEAT ..... 2 pkgs. 25c
H O OATS ..... Lge. pkg. 25c
Quick or Regular
ROSEWARE WHEAT ..... lge. pk. 23c
TAMALES ..... 3 cans 29c
IXL Boneless Chicken
PEACHES ..... Lge. No. 2½ can 13c
Del Monte
CORN ..... No. 2 can. Dozen 90c
Standard Pack
SYRUP ..... 10 lb. tin 99c
Sleepy Hollow Cane and Maple

JELL - WELL
ASSORTED CUBE FLAVORED
2 PACKAGES 11c

PORK AND BEANS
VAN CAMPS
1 POUND CAN 5c
27 OUNCE CAN—2 FOR 19c

PALMOLIVE SOAP
4 BARS 19c

CRISCO ..... 3 lb. tin 59c
FORMAY ..... 3 lb. tin 55c
The Perfect Shortening
6 POUNDS $1.05
COFFEE—Fresh Airway ..... lb. 17c
3 POUNDS 50c
NOB HILL ..... Lb. 21c
Ground to your order
DEPENDABLE ..... Lb. 25c
Vacuum Packed
2 POUNDS 45c

COCOA ..... Lb. pkg. 12c
Hersheys for drinks
GOLD DUST ..... Lge. Pkg. 15c
CAMAY SOAP 5c
SCOTCH SOAP ..... 2½ lb. pkg. 25c
Granulated. A White King Product
SOAP ..... Reg. bar 10 for 31c
CRYSTAL WHITE
NAPTHA SOAP ..... Reg. bar 10 for 31c
P G WHITE
BREAD ..... 24 oz. loaf 12c
AY White or Wheat
BEER ..... 4—11 o,. bottles 25c
BROWN DERBY Plus Deposit
Case 24 bottles $1.45
CAKE FLOUR ..... Lge. pkg. 25c
Swansdown
FLOUR ..... 49 lbs. $1.29
Harvest Blossom
All Purpose
FLOUR ..... 49 lbs. $1.15
EL GRANDE
FLOUR ..... 49 lbs. $1.79
An Extra Quality Family Flour

STOKLEYS FINEST
CANNED GOODS
Fancy Pack and Quality
BEANS ..... No. 2 can 10c
Green Cut
SLICED BEETS ..... No. 2 can 10c
CORN ..... No. 2 can 2 for 29c
Golden Bantam Whole Kernel
PEAS ..... No. 2 can 15c
Fancy Honey Pod
SAUERKRAUT No. 2½ can 10c

SAFEWAY Your friendly GROCER

Hotel Canterbury

● SAN FRANCISCO'S distinctive downtown hotel where elegance combines with economy. Rooms are comfortably furnished, all with bath and shower. Convenient to shopping district and theatres.
Excellent meals at moderate cost.

The only downtown hotel with a beautiful private garden.

$2.50 One Person $3.50 Two Persons
$4.00 Twin Beds

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TO TRANSIENT GUESTS

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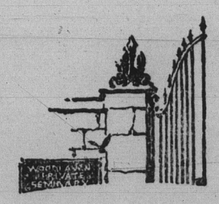
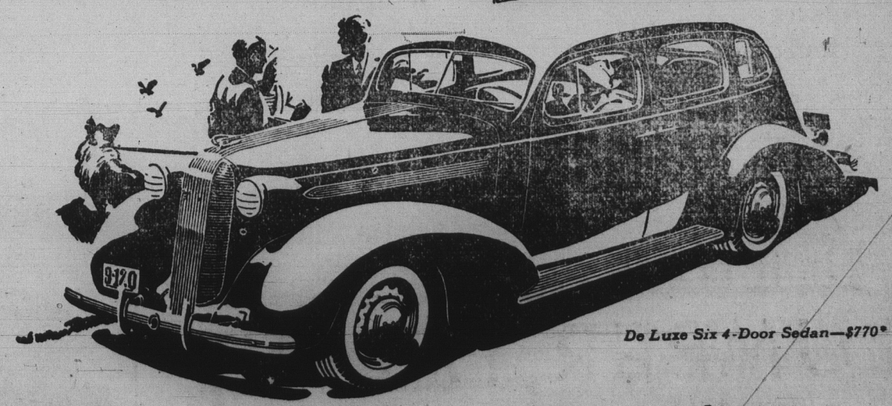
Between Taylor and Jones

Geo. T. Thompson, Manager

Only $615
...and it asks no odds of any car at any price





*De Luxe Six 4-Door Sedan—$770**

It's hard to persuade Pontiac owners that any car could be more economical

ALMOST all motorists who buy Pontiacs notice a sharp drop in driving costs. So it didn't surprise owners when Pontiac defeated all entrants in its class in the Yosemite Valley Economy Run*—averaging 23.9 miles per gallon (no oil added), under American Automobile Association supervision. It simply made official what they knew before—*you can't do better for all-around economy.*

Remember that when you buy a car. Over and above its smart distinction . . . its wealth of modern features . . . and its smooth, lively performance, Pontiac offers savings that are nothing less than phenomenal! It asks no odds of any car—*not even for economy!*

SATISFY YOURSELF WITH SOMETHING BETTER—BUY A Pontiac
*OFFICIAL PRICE CLASS ECONOMY CHAMPION

*List prices at Pontiac, Mich., begin at $615 for the "6" and $730 for the "8" (subject to change without notice). Safety plate glass standard on De Luxe "6" and "8". Standard group of accessories extra. Offered on G.M.A.C.'s new 6% Time Payment Plan.

Webb Motors 212 MILL STREET GRASS VALLEY, CALIF.

ENTER PONTIAC'S NATIONAL ECONOMY CONTEST—FREE CARS—164 CASH PRIZES

SPORTS AWARD

Miss Jean Gleason of Nevada City who attends Chico State College was among several students to receive an award of letters in sports events in the annual field day victories held at the college recently.

Tomorrow the city of Chico is holding a Pioneer Day celebration. Miss Gleason has been placed in charge of the division from the college. The school will have one float featuring old fashioned bathing costumes. Miss Gleason majored in physical education while at the University of California.

"Private Property—No Trespassing" signs for sale at the Nugget Office.

LEGAL NOTICES

No. 3667
NOTICE TO CREDITORS

In the Matter of the Estate of DORA R. LEWIS, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN by the undersigned John E. Lewis as Administrator of the Estate of Dora R. Lewis, deceased, to the Creditors of and all persons having claims against the said decedent to file them with the necessary vouchers within six months after the first publication of this notice in the office of the Clerk of Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of Nevada, or to present them, with the necessary vouchers within six months after the first publication of this notice to the said Administrator at the office of Jones & Finnegan, Attorneys at Law, 232 Broad Street, Nevada City, California, the same being his place of business in all matters connected with the estate of said Dora R. Lewis, deceased.

Dated: April 23, 1936.

John E. Lewis, Administrator of the Estate of Dora R. Lewis, Deceased.

First Publication April 24th, 1936.

JONES & FINNEGAN,
Attorneys for Administrator.
April 24, May 1, 8, 15.

CERTIFICATE OF DOING BUSINESS UNDER FICTITIOUS NAME.

This is to certify that THE BORDEN COMPANY, a corporation organized under the laws of the State of New Jersey and having its principal place of business in the State of California at 1325 Potrero Avenue, San Francisco, California, is engaged in and transacting business in the County of Nevada, State of California, under its own name and under the names of Borden's Capital Dairy Company, Borden's Dairy Delivery Company, Peerless Ice Cream Co., Dairy Delivery Company, Lakeshire Cheese Company and The Borden Company of California.

Dated this 15th day of April, 1936.

THE BORDEN COMPANY,
By G. S. PERHAM, President, Borden's Dairy Delivery Company Division of The Borden Company.
By I. R. DALY, Secretary, Borden's Dairy Delivery Company Division of The Borden Company.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA,
City and County of San Francisco.
ss.

On this 15th day of April, 1936, before me, Frank L. Owen, a notary public in and for said city and county and state, residing therein, duly commissioned and sworn, personally appeared G. S. PERHAM and I. R. DALY, known to me to be the president and secretary, respectively, of Borden's Dairy Delivery Company Division of THE BORDEN COMPANY, the corporation described in and that executed the within instrument, and also known to me to be the persons who executed it on behalf of the corporation therein named, and they acknowledged to me that such corporation executed the same.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal at my office in the said city and county and state the day and year in this certificate first above written.

(SEAL).

FRANK L. OWEN, Notary Public in and for the City and County of San Francisco, State of California.
May 8-15-22-29; June 5-1936.

Personal

Mrs. Hildegarde Hadley and son, Channing Hadley, of Arcata, Humboldt county arrived in Nevada City Wednesday to remain until Sunday visiting Mrs. Hadley's mother, Mrs. Clara Scarfe. Mrs. Hadley is a former Nevada City girl and is enjoying meeting many friends.

Mr. Walter Neilson of Sacramento spent Sunday in Nevada City visiting Mr. and Mrs. Brian Krough.

Mr. Geary Feagans came down from the Zeibright mine Tuesday, election day, to vote and spent some time at home.

Major and Mrs. Frank Chapman, Mrs. Nelson and Major Heney left Tuesday for a visit in Sausalito and the bay cities. Mrs. Nelson plans to go to Salt Lake City for a visit with relatives.

The new home of Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Widauf on Alexander street is coming along nicely and will be one of the prettiest homes in this city when completed.

Mesdames Nancy James, William Zanocco, Jessie Costa, Goldie Andrews, and Blanche Williams, the latter assistant staff officer, accompanied Mr. John Marks to Sacramento last evening to attend instituting of the auxiliary of the Sacramento Post, V. F. W., 1660. Sacramento Post was instituted two weeks ago. The group report a delightful time.

Angelo Solaro, better known to his scores of friends as "Pike", of Graniteville, was in Nevada City on Wednesday with pictures of himself and team in snow, taken during last April. There was 11 feet of snow on the ground and his horses wore snow shoes. He delivered several tons of freight for the N. I. D. taking it from Graniteville to the Bowman dam caretaker camp in winter. This year there is almost no snow on the ground.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Braithwaite of North San Juan spent Wednesday in Nevada City.

Mrs. Ellen Walmsley and daughter, Elinor Jean Walmsley of Los Angeles, are visiting with Mr. and Mrs. Fred Walmsley of Gold Flat. Miss Walmsley is attending the Gold Flat school.

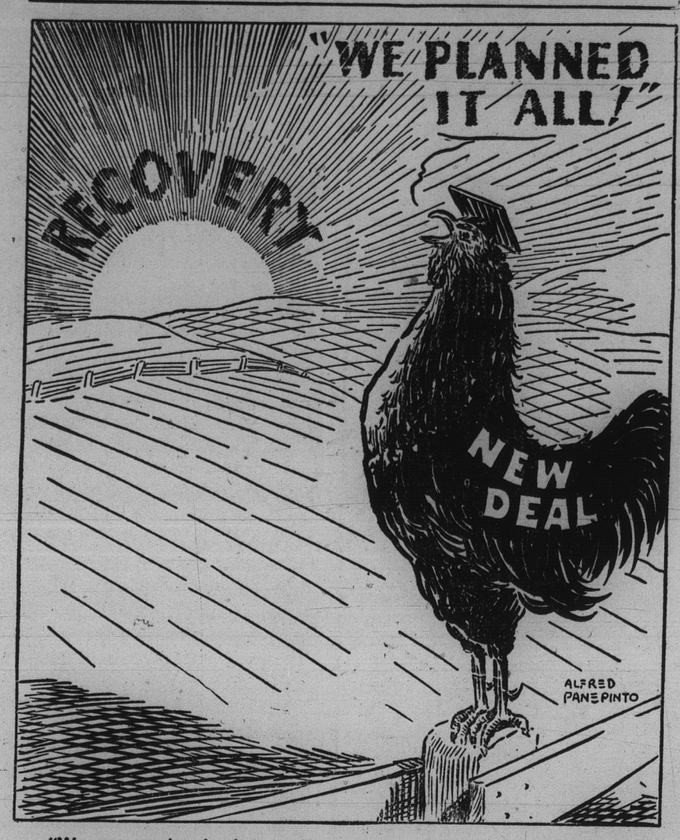
Mrs. Don Schleif, who spent a week in San Francisco with her son, returned to Nevada City with her friends, Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Sumner. Mrs. Schleif is quite proud of a neatly made tiny airplane her son made. The boy has made several planes for the Chronicle. Mr. and Mrs. Sumner enjoyed a sightseeing trip about Nevada City which included the Murchie mine and Nevada City airport. Mr. Sumner is an aviator and stated this city has a fine landing field.

Mrs. Anna Schindler passed away suddenly in Woodland in the last few days. She has visited in this city on a number of occasions and is quite well known here.

Milton Neeley, miner at the Idaho-Maryland mine, received a mashed foot a few days ago when a rock fell against his machine, and is confined to his home on the Colfax highway. Mr. and Mrs. Neeley lived in Nevada City several months and recently purchased a piece of ground on the Colfax highway. They are building themselves a log cabin home from logs on the property. Mr. Neeley has done practically all his own work.

Nugget Advertising Pays.

Chanticleer Orders Sun to Rise



"We are coming back soundly because we planned it that way and don't let anybody tell you differently"—President Roosevelt, Charleston, S. C., Oct. 23, 1935.

VETERAN MINING MAN CELEBRATES 75TH BIRTHDAY

Mr. William Maguire, prominent mining man of Nevada City, who has been confined to his home by allness for several weeks, celebrated his 75th birthday Tuesday. His wife had baked and decorated a large birthday cake in honor of the day and several friends and relatives wished him many more celebrations and return to good health.

He was born at Lowell Hill and married his wife, a Forest Springs girl, 36 years ago. They lived at Lowell Hill, where Mr. Maguire operated the Lowell Hill hydraulic mine for 17 years. Mr. Maguire also operated a property in Trinity county at the same time, always returning to his home at Lowell Hill.

Mrs. Maguire often drove a spirited team of horses and buggy from the mine to Dutch Flat and other neighboring towns. More than once she brought out the cleanup of gold from the hydraulic operations, taking it to the bank for shipment. Even after moving to Nevada City her husband would call for her and she made trips with the bullion. Always well armed and a good shot, she never was molested.

Mr. and Mrs. Maguire still own 600 acres of gravel land in Nevada and Placer counties, at Lowell Hill, Foss and Mammoth Springs, while a quartz property lies near Drum Power house and another in French Meadows.

Mrs. Ralph Meredith with her little son, came up to be with her father on his birthday.

Subscribe for The Nugget.

BRIGHT RED GOLD IS FOUND FOR WEDDING RING

In a conversation with Mr. Leonard A. Armstrong, local mining man, he told of his father, W. A. Armstrong and two brothers mining near the Deer Creek power house site in 1852, later going to the present Red Ledge mine, at Washington, where they also made good profits in mining. In 1852 Mr. Armstrong and brother, Luch Armstrong, worked a small piece of ground at the ghost town of Alpha southeast of Washington for three or four years. The towns of Alhpa and Omega adjoined and the two brothers lived only three or four doors from Dr. W. Wixom and wife and their tiny daughter "Emma Nevada." W. A. Armstrong was a violinist, and Bill Flannery a neighbor played a guitar. The men in camp often took little five year old Emma to Washington a mile away, many times, over snow several feet deep, carrying her on their backs. There they met other musicians and after placing the little girl on a table she would sing like a lark as the musicians played. Mr. Armstrong stated the father of Mr. Dick Koyne of this city, was at Washington at that time and in the Washington band, which was one of the best in this section. A Mr. Fritzmeister play the first trombone ever brought to Washington.

Mr. W. A. Armstrong panned gold from Red Gulch, named for the red gold, on his property to make his wife's wedding ring. He brought the gold to Nevada City and Mr. C. J. Brand, local jeweler made the ring. Mr. Armstrong has been dead a number of years, but his wife lived in Iowa with relatives for several years. She spoke of her ring wearing thin, and her son, the present Mr. Armstrong went to Washington and panned $15 in gold from the same gulch and had another bright red gold ring made by the same jeweler. His mother was delighted with it.

Nothing remains of the two towns, Alpha and Omega, they have been piped away and huge boulders are where houses of many people lived.

DEPOT HILL MINE

The Depot Hill hydraulic mine at Camptonville is being worked on a two shift schedule with a crew of eight men. Two giants are moving many yards of gravel per day.

Subscribe for The Nugget.

GROCERIES

DODGE CATSUP 2 bottles	29c
LUXUS CORN 2 cans	29c
TYLER COFFEE 1 pound	19c
OVALTINE Can	63c
WHITE STAR TUNA 7 ounce can	18c
LIGHTHOUSE CLEANSER Can	5c
VEGERONI 2 packages	25c
WHITE BEANS 1 pound	5c
APPLE SAUCE Can	15c

J. J. Jackson

Phone 1 Free Delivery

LUMBER TALKS

Oh Jim Bowers, don't you cuss and cry,
We're going up to old San Juan
To sample cherry pie. A. M. C.

The Cherry Festival is of interest to every inhabitant of Nevada County; let's invite our friends and acquaintances to come up to old San Juan and enjoy the hospitality of that beautiful and historic region.

After the festival is over, we'll be speeding up the building program, and completing plans for the Glorious Fourth.

Not an idle moment—Let's go!

BUILDER'S SUPPLY HOUSE

315 Spring St. F. E. Conner, Mgr. Phone 23

Just for her . . . and just in time . . . for Mother's Day

98c and 1.98

Beautifully Fashioned HATS

Treat her to a new hat to wear Mother's Day . . . she'll appreciate your thoughtfulness and she'll love choosing one from this flattering group of rough straws—smooth straws—felts! They're bargains!

PENNEY'S

J. C. PENNEY COMPANY, Incorporated

"My, how fast you're laying this new linoleum!"
"You see, Madam, the adhesive is right on the back. I just wet it and press the linoleum down."

Save money...get a permanent and easy to clean floor, too...with

ADHESIVE SEALEX LINOLEUM

PATENT 1,970,503

The Adhesive is applied to the back of this linoleum *at the factory.* This means a big saving in laying time. Your new floor can be completely installed in a few hours and you save up to 20%, too!

This time- and money-saving improvement is exclusive with Adhesive Sealex Linoleum. Let us tell you all about it and show you our many colorful new patterns!

Alpha Stores, Ltd.

Nevada City Phone 5